

# Notice of Determination of Development Application

Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979

Notice is hereby given of the determination by Council to the following Development Application pursuant to Section 4.18(1) of the Environmental Planning & Assessment Act, 1979.

<b>Application Number:</b>	DA22/0246
<b>Applicant:</b>	GT Dawson 58 Grinton Ave ASHMONT NSW 2650
<b>Land to be Developed:</b>	68 Grinton Ave ASHMONT NSW 2650 Lot 12 DP 1093875
<b>Description</b>	2 x 3 Bedroom Units and Community Title Subdivision
<b>Determination:</b>	Approved subject to Conditions
<b>Date of Determination:</b>	24/08/2022
<b>Consent to Operate from:</b>	24/08/2022
<b>Consent to Lapse on:</b>	24/08/2027
<b>Other Approvals:</b>	Nil

On behalf of the Council



Emma Molloy  
Town Planner

**Right of Appeal** - Where an applicant is dissatisfied with this determination, the applicant has the right to appeal the decision to the Land and Environment Court within a period of 12 months from the date the decision is notified or registered on the NSW planning portal

**Review of Determination** - The applicant may request the Council to review the determination. A determination cannot be reviewed after the period within which an appeal may be made to the Land and Environment Court has expired or, if an appeal has been made against the determination, after the Court has disposed of that appeal.

## CONDITIONS OF CONSENT FOR APPLICATION NO. DA22/0246

### A. SCHEDULE A – Reasons for Conditions

The conditions of this consent have been imposed for the following reasons:

- A.1 To ensure compliance with the terms of the Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979 and Regulation 2000.
- A.2 Having regard to Council's duties of consideration under Section 4.15 and 4.17 of the Act.
- A.3 To ensure an appropriate level of provision of amenities and services occurs within the City and to occupants of sites.
- A.4 To improve the amenity, safety and environmental quality of the locality.
- A.5 Having regard to environmental quality, the circumstances of the case and the public interest.
- A.6 Having regard to the Wagga Wagga Development Control Plan 2010.
- A.7 To help retain and enhance streetscape quality.
- A.8 Ensure compatibility with adjoining and neighbouring land uses and built form.
- A.9 To protect public interest, the environment and existing amenity of the locality.
- A.10 To minimise health risk to neighbouring residents and workers.

### B. SCHEDULE B – Deferred Commencement Conditions

N/A

### C. SCHEDULE C – Conditions

#### Approved Plans and Documentation

- C.1 The development must be carried out in accordance with the approved plans and specifications as follows.

Plan/DocNo.	Plan/Doc Title	Prepared by	Issue	Date
	Statement of Environmental Effects	Christopher Kendall		28.04.2022
1302139S	BASIX Unit 1	Chris Kendall		30.04.2022
1302140S	BASIX Unit 2	Chris Kendall		30.04.2022
A01	Site Analysis Plan	Chris Kendall	B	28.04.2022
A02	Landscape Plan	Chris Kendall	B	28.04.2022
A11	Community Title Plan	Chris Kendall	C	15.06.2022
A03	Floor Plan - Unit 1	Chris Kendall	B	28.04.2022
A04	Elevations - Unit 1	Chris Kendall	B	28.04.2022
A05	Section/East Elevation - Unit 1	Chris Kendall	B	28.04.2022
A06	Roof Plan - Unit 1	Chris Kendall	B	28.04.2022
A07	Floor Plan - Unit 2	Chris Kendall	B	28.04.2022
A08	Elevations - Unit 2	Chris Kendall	B	28.04.2022

A09	Section/East Elevation - Unit 2	Chris Kendall	B	28.04.2022
A10	Roof Plan - Unit 2	Chris Kendall	B	28.04.2022

The Development Application has been determined by the granting of consent subject to and as amended by the conditions of development consent specified below.

NOTE: Any modifications to the proposal shall be the subject of an application under Section 4.55 of the Environmental Planning and Assessment Act, 1979.

### Requirements before a Construction Certificate can be issued

C.2 Prior to the issue of Construction Certificate the applicant must lodge a bond with Council of:-

\$1000.00 for security deposit on the kerb and gutter and footpath

Plus a non-refundable administration fee as per Council's Fees and Charges.

NOTE 1: Applicants will be required to complete the Kerb Guttering and Footpath bond form and return to Council to arrange a bond (BKG) number. This must be done PRIOR to making payment at Council's Customer Service desk. The form can be found at [https://wagga.nsw.gov.au/\\_\\_data/assets/pdf\\_file/0011/84188/Kerb-Guttering-and-Footpath-Bond-Form-Interactive.pdf](https://wagga.nsw.gov.au/__data/assets/pdf_file/0011/84188/Kerb-Guttering-and-Footpath-Bond-Form-Interactive.pdf).

NOTE 2: In lieu of payment, the applicant can with written authorisation from their builder, utilise an ongoing bond should their builder hold an ongoing bond.

NOTE 3: All monetary conditions are reviewed annually, and may change on 1 July each year.

NOTE 4: Works in the form of driveways, kerb and gutter and footpath may require you to obtain a Section 138 Roads Act 1993 approval. Please contact Council's Road Reserve Officer on 1300 292 442 prior to undertaking such works.

NOTE 5: Council will accept a once off security deposit for the kerb and gutter and footpath for applicants who lodge multiple DA's with council. If the applicant has security deposits held by Council for kerb and gutter and footpath at the time of Construction Certificate application, then Council may waive the need for an additional bond to be paid.

NOTE 6: The bond held on the kerb and gutter and footpath is fully refundable upon completion of all works and upon inspection by Council to ensure that any damage to Council infrastructure has been repaired. The bond will not be refunded in the event that damage done to Council's infrastructure is not repaired to the satisfaction of Council. All damage is to be repaired at the full cost of the applicant.

- C.3 Pursuant to s7.11 of the Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979 and the Wagga Wagga Local Infrastructure Contributions Plan 2019-2034, a monetary contribution as identified in the table below must be paid to Council, prior to the issuing of the Construction Certificate. The monetary contribution payable under this condition will be indexed in accordance with Clause 3.2 of the Wagga Wagga Local Infrastructure Contributions Plan 2019-2034 from the endorsed date of this Development Consent until the date of payment.

Base monetary contribution (Contribution Rate in Wagga Wagga Local Infrastructure Contributions Plan 2019-2034)	\$10,012
Adopted CPI indexation applied at date of determination (as per Section 3.2 of Wagga Wagga Local Infrastructure Contributions Plan 2019-2034)	123.7/115.1
Indexed monetary contribution to be paid (valid for the financial year in which the date of determination was made)	\$10,760.07 (see Note 2)

NOTE 1: Clause 3.2 of the Wagga Wagga Local Infrastructure Contributions Plan 2019-2034 provides for Section 7.11 contributions to be indexed in accordance with annual movements in the March quarter Consumer Price Index (CPI) (All Groups Index) for Sydney as published by the Australian Bureau of Statistics. Indexed developer contributions are adopted annually by Council for the financial year.

NOTE 2: The final indexed contribution identified above remains applicable if paid within the same financial year as the date of determination. If payment is to be made outside this period, you are advised to contact Council prior to payment being made to determine if CPI increases/decreases have occurred since the date of this consent.

NOTE 3: A copy of the Wagga Wagga Local Infrastructure Contributions Plan 2019-2034, is available for inspection at Council Chambers, corner Baylis and Morrow Streets, Wagga Wagga, or on Council's website.

- C.4 Prior to the release of Construction Certificate a compliance certificate under s306 of the Water Management Act 2000 must be obtained in respect of the development relating to water management works that may be required in connection with the development.

NOTE1: 'Water management work' is defined in s283 of the Water Management Act to mean a 'water supply work', 'drainage work', 'sewage work' or 'flood work'. These terms are defined in that Act.

NOTE 2: Riverina Water is responsible for issuing compliance certificates and imposing requirements relating to water supply works for development in the Council's area. An application for a compliance certificate must be made with Riverina Water. Additional fees and charges may be incurred by the proposed development - please contact Riverina Water to ascertain compliance certificate water supply related requirements. A copy of such a compliance certificate is required prior to release of Construction Certificate.

NOTE 3: The Council is responsible for issuing compliance certificates and imposing requirements relating to sewerage, drainage and flood works for development in its area.

NOTE 4: Under s306 of the Water Management Act 2000, Riverina Water or the Council, as the case requires, may, as a precondition to the issuing of a compliance certificate, impose a requirement that a payment is made or works are carried out, or both, towards the provision of water supply, sewerage, drainage or flood works.

NOTE 5: The Section 64 Sewer base figure is \$3,538.

The Section 64 Sewer contribution (updated by the 121.6/100.5) required to be paid is \$4,280.80.

NOTE 6: The Section 64 Stormwater base figure is \$366.

The Section 64 Stormwater contribution (updated by the 121.60/87.9) required to be paid is \$506.32.

NOTE 7: Section 64 contributions shall be indexed in accordance with CPI annually at the commencement of the financial year.

NOTE 8: The figures outlined in this consent are based on the current rate of CPI. Please be advised that CPI changes on a regular basis and you are advised to contact Council prior to payments being made, to ensure no further CPI increases/decreases have occurred since the date of this consent.

C.5 The plans submitted with the Construction Certificate must address the requirements of the "Development Near Rail Corridors and Busy Roads - Interim Guideline".

### **Requirements before the commencement of any works**

C.6 Prior to works commencing on site, toilet facilities must be provided, at or in the vicinity of the work site on which work involved in the erection or demolition of a building is being carried out, at the rate of one toilet for every 20 persons or part of 20 persons employed at the site. Each toilet provided must be:

- a) a standard flushing toilet connected to a public sewer, or
- b) if that is not practicable, an accredited sewage management facility approved by Council, or
- c) if that is not practicable, any other sewage management facility approved by Council.

NOTE 1: The provision of toilet facilities in accordance with this condition must be completed before any other work is commenced and the toilet facility must not be removed without the prior written approval of Council.

NOTE 2: "Vicinity" in this condition is defined to mean within 50 metres of the subject building site.

NOTE 3: The toilet facilities are to comply with all WORK COVER NSW requirements.

- C.7 A CONSTRUCTION CERTIFICATE must be obtained pursuant to Section 6.7 of the Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979, as amended from either Council or an accredited certifying authority certifying that the proposed works are in accordance with the Building Code of Australia PRIOR to any works commencing.

NOTE 1: No building, engineering, excavation work or food premises fitout must be carried out in relation to this development until the necessary Construction Certificate has been obtained.

NOTE 2: YOU MUST NOT COMMENCE WORK UNTIL YOU HAVE RECEIVED THE CONSTRUCTION CERTIFICATE, even if you made an application for a Construction Certificate at the same time as you lodged this Development Application.

NOTE 3: It is the responsibility of the applicant to ensure that the development complies with the provision of the Building Code of Australia in the case of building work and the applicable Council Engineering Standards in the case of subdivision works. This may entail alterations to the proposal so that it complies with these standards.

- C.8 Prior to works commencing a container must be erected on site for the enclosure of all building rubbish and debris, including that which can be wind blown. The enclosure shall be approved by Council and be retained on site at all times prior to the disposal of rubbish at a licenced Waste Management Centre.

Materials and sheds or machinery to be used in association with the construction of the building must not be stored or stacked on Council's footpath, nature strip, reserve or roadway.

NOTE 1: No building rubbish or debris must be placed, or be permitted to be placed on any adjoining public reserve, footway, road or private land.

NOTE 2: Weighbridge certificates, receipts or dockets that clearly identify where waste has been deposited must be retained. Documentation must include quantities and nature of the waste. This documentation must be provided to Council prior to application for an Occupation Certificate for the development.

NOTE 3: The suitable container for the storage of rubbish must be retained on site until an Occupation Certificate is issued for the development.

- C.9 Prior to the commencement of works erosion and sediment control measures are to be established and maintained to prevent silt and sediment escaping the site or producing erosion. This work must be carried out and maintained in accordance with Council's:-

- a) Development Control Plan 2010 (Section 2.6 and Appendix 2)
- b) Erosion and Sediment Control Guidelines for Building Sites; and
- c) Soils and Construction Volume 1, Managing Urban Stormwater



Prior to commencement of works, a plan illustrating these measures shall be submitted to, and approved by, Council.

NOTE: All erosion and sediment control measures must be in place prior to earthworks commencing.

- C.10 All footings for the structures must remain outside of the easement. Prior to any construction works commencing, the easement must be surveyed and clearly marked on site to achieve this.
- C.11 Prior to carrying out any works, a "Dial Before You Dig" enquiry should be undertaken in accordance with requirements of Part 5E (Protection of Underground Electricity Power Lines) of the Electricity Supply Act 1995 (NSW).
- C.12 Given that there is electrical infrastructure in the area, it is the responsibility of the person/s completing any works around powerlines to understand their safety responsibilities. SafeWork NSW ([www.safework.nsw.gov.au](http://www.safework.nsw.gov.au) <<http://www.safework.nsw.gov.au>>) has publications that provide guidance when working close to electricity infrastructure. These include the Code of Practice - Work Near Overhead Powerlines/Underground Assets.
- C.13 Prior to works commencing on site:
- i) Council must be notified of any damage to kerb and gutter and footpath fronting the site. The absence of such notification shall indicate that no damage exists and the applicant shall be responsible for the repair of any damage to kerb and gutter or footpath fronting the site.
  - ii) Satisfactory protection for existing public infrastructure must be provided and maintained throughout the construction period.
- C.14 A Section 68 Approval must be obtained from Council prior to any sewer or stormwater work being carried out on the site.

The licensed plumber must submit to Council, at least two (2) days prior to the commencement of any plumbing and drainage works on site a "Notice of Works".

NOTE: A copy of the Notice of Works form can be found on Council's website.

### **Requirements during construction or site works**

- C.15 Vehicular access within the road reserve must be constructed to Council standards, at full cost to the developer, by a licensed Council approved contractor. A list of Contractors can be found on Council's website at- <<https://wagga.nsw.gov.au/city-of-wagga-wagga/engineering-services/traffic-and-transport/working-in-a-road-reserve-or-footpath>> Driveway design and grades shall comply with AS2890.1: 2004 (or as amended) and Council's Engineering Guidelines for Subdivisions and Developments.
- C.16 The Builder must at all times maintain, on the job, a legible copy of the plans and specifications approved with the Construction Certificate.
- C.17 All excavation and backfilling associated with the erection/demolition of the building must be properly guarded and protected to prevent them from being dangerous to life or property.

- C.18 The permitted construction hours are Monday to Friday 7.00am to 6.00pm and Saturday 7.00am to 5.00pm, excepting public holidays. All reasonable steps must be taken to minimise dust generation during the demolition and/or construction process. Demolition and construction noise is to be managed in accordance with the Office of Environment and Heritage Guidelines.
- C.19 The services of an Accredited Service Provider will need to be engaged to ensure adequate provision of power is available to the dwellings in accordance with NSW Service and Installation Rules. This may mean that the existing service will need to be relocated at the developer's expense. A Level 2 Electrician will be able to advise on these requirements and carry out the required work to ensure compliance.
- C.20 Essential Energy's records indicate there is overhead electricity infrastructure located within the property and within close proximity to the property. Any activities within these locations must be undertaken in accordance with the latest industry guideline currently known as ISSC 20 Guideline for the Management of Activities within Electrical Easements and Close Infrastructure. Approval may be required from Essential Energy should activities encroach on the electrical infrastructure.
- C.21 Conductive fencing should be suitably earthed and insulated breaks of at least 3.0 metres installed.

### **Requirements before a Subdivision Certificate can be issued**

- C.22 Any existing encumbrances/easements in favour of Essential Energy (or its predecessors) noted on the title of the above property should be complied with.
- C.23 Easements are to be created for any existing electrical infrastructure, using Essential Energy's standard easement terms current at the time of registration of the plan of the plan of subdivision. Refer Essential Energy's Contestable Works Team for requirements via email.
- C.24 A Subdivision Certificate, pursuant to Section 109C of the Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979, as amended must be obtained from Council, prior to its lodgement with the Lands Titles Office.

The Final Survey Plan (two paper copies and an electronic copy) must be submitted to Council along with the application for Subdivision Certificate and associated checklist.

**NOTE:** Council will only consider issuing a Subdivision Certificate in relation to this subdivision when it is satisfied that all conditions of development consent relating to the subdivision have been complied with and the appropriate fee paid.

### **Requirements prior to issue of an Occupation Certificate or prior to operation**

- C.25 Prior to issue of an occupation certificate the building number must be displayed in a position clearly visible from the street in letters having a height of not less than 75 mm. The number must be visible against the background on which it is placed.
- C.26 An Occupation Certificate, must be obtained pursuant to Section 6.9 of the Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979, from either Council or an accredited certifying authority, prior to occupation of the building.



In order to obtain this, the “Final Occupation Certificate” form must be completed and submitted to Council with all required attachments - failure to submit the completed Occupation Certificate Application form will result in an inability for Council to book and subsequently undertake Occupation Certificate inspection.

NOTE: The issuing of an Occupation Certificate does not necessarily indicate that all conditions of development consent have been complied with. The applicant is responsible for ensuring that all conditions of development consent are complied with.

- C.27 A final inspection must be carried out upon completion of plumbing and drainage work and prior to occupation of the development, prior to the issuing of a final plumbing certificate Council must be in possession of Notice of Works, Certificate of Compliance and Works as Executed Diagrams for the works. The works as Executed Diagram must be submitted in electronic format in either AutoCAD or PDF file in accordance with Council requirements.

All plumbing and drainage work must be carried out by a licensed plumber and drainer and to the requirements of the Plumbing and Drainage Act 2011.

NOTE: Additional fees for inspections at the Plumbing Interim Occupancy / Plumbing Occupation stage may apply. This will depend on the number of inspections completed at this stage of the work/s.

- C.28 Prior to the issue of an Occupation Certificate a Water Plumbing Certificate from Riverina Water County Council shall be submitted to Council.

NOTE 1: The applicant is to obtain a Plumbing Permit from Riverina Water County Council before any water supply/plumbing works commence and a Compliance Certificate upon completion of the works. Contact Riverina Water County Council's Plumbing Inspector on 6922 0618. Please be prepared to quote your Construction Certificate number.

- C.29 Prior to the issue of the Occupation Certificate the following documents shall be submitted to Council to demonstrate that the requirements of the public utility services have been met:-

- i) Essential Energy: Notice of Arrangement (to be made to the Contestable Works Section at Essential Energy);
- ii) APA Gas: Certificate of Acceptance;
- iii) Riverina Water: Certificate of Compliance;
- iv) Certification from an approved telecommunications provider.

### General requirements

- C.30 Vehicular access and or storage of construction materials via adjacent Council owned land both during and after construction is not permitted at any time.
- C.31 Any earthworks (including any structural support or other related structure for the purposes of the development):

- (a) must not cause a danger to life or property or damage to any adjoining building or structure on the lot or to any building or structure on any adjoining lot, and
- (b) must not redirect the flow of any surface or ground water or cause sediment to be transported onto an adjoining property, and
- (c) retained material must have a gradient of at least 5%, and
- (d) must be constructed in accordance with the approved plans for such work(s).
- (e) must be wholly located within the subject site (including footings of any retaining structures)

C.32 The Garden Shed located in Lot 2 is not approved under this consent.

C.33 Any other structure with exception of the eaves for the approved dwellings must remain clear of the easement for overhead powerlines.

C.34 Landscaping and/or vegetation (other than grass or wood chip) within the easement must be pre-approved by Essential Energy.

C.35 If the proposed development changes, there are potential safety risks and it is recommended the Essential Energy be consulted for comment.

## **D. SCHEDULE D – Activity Approval Conditions (Section 68)**

N/A

## **E. SCHEDULE E – Prescribed Conditions**

Conditions under this schedule are prescribed conditions for the purposes of section 4.17 (11) of the Environmental Planning and assessment Act 1979.

E.1 Fulfilment of BASIX commitments (clause 97A EP&A Reg 2000)

The commitments listed in any relevant BASIX Certificate for this development must be fulfilled in accordance with the BASIX Certificate Report, Development Consent and the approved plans and specifications.

E.2 Compliance with Building Code of Australia and insurance requirements under the Home Building Act 1989 (clause 98 EP&A Reg 2000)

- (1) For development that involves any building work, the work must be carried out in accordance with the requirements of the Building Code of Australia.
- (2) In the case of residential building work for which the Home Building Act 1989 requires there to be a contract of insurance in force in accordance with Part 6 of that Act, such a contract of insurance shall be in force before any building work authorised to be carried out by the consent commences.
- (3) For a temporary structure that is used as an entertainment venue, the temporary structure must comply with Part B1 and NSW Part H102 of Volume One of the Building Code of Australia.

NOTE 1: This condition does not apply:

- (a) to the extent to which an exemption is in force under clause 187 or 188 of the Environmental Planning and Assessment Regulation 2000 (the Regulation), subject to the terms of any condition or requirement referred to in clause 187(6) or 188(4) of the Regulation, or
- (b) to the erection of a temporary building, other than a temporary structure to which part (3) of this condition applies.

NOTE 2: In this condition, a reference to the Building Code of Australia is a reference to that Code as in force on the date the application is made for the relevant:

- (a) development consent, in the case of a temporary structure that is an entertainment venue, or
- (b) construction certificate, in every other case.

NOTE 3: There are no relevant provisions in the Building Code of Australia in respect of temporary structures that are not entertainment venues.

### E.3 Erection of signs (clause 98A EP&A Reg 2000)

For development that involves any building work, subdivision work or demolition work, a sign must be erected in a prominent position on any site on which building work, subdivision work or demolition work is being carried out:

- (a) showing the name, address and telephone number of the principal certifying authority for the work, and
- (b) showing the name of the principal contractor (if any) for any building work and a telephone number on which that person may be contacted outside working hours, and
- (c) stating that unauthorised entry to the work site is prohibited.

Any such sign is to be maintained while the building work, subdivision work or demolition work is being carried out, but must be removed when the work has been completed.

NOTE 1: This condition does not apply in relation to building work, subdivision work or demolition work that is carried out inside an existing building that does not affect the external walls of the building.

NOTE 2: This condition does not apply in relation to Crown building work that is certified, in accordance with section 6.28 of the Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979, to comply with the technical provisions of the State's building laws.

NOTE 3: Principal certifying authorities and principal contractors must also ensure that signs required by this clause are erected and maintained.

### E.4 Notification of Home Building Act 1989 requirements (clause 98B EP&A Reg 2000)

Residential building work within the meaning of the Home Building Act 1989 must not be carried out unless the principal certifying authority for the development to which the work relates (not being the council) has given the council written notice of the following information:

- (a) in the case of work for which a principal contractor is required to be appointed:
  - i) the name and licence number of the principal contractor, and
  - ii) the name of the insurer by which the work is insured under Part 6 of that Act,
- (b) in the case of work to be done by an owner-builder:
  - i) the name of the owner-builder, and
  - ii) if the owner-builder is required to hold an owner-builder permit under that Act, the number of the owner-builder permit.

If arrangements for doing the residential building work are changed while the work is in progress so that the information notified under this condition becomes out of date, further work must not be carried out unless the principal certifying authority for the development to which the work relates (not being the council) has given the council written notice of the updated information.

**NOTE:** This condition does not apply in relation to Crown building work that is certified, in accordance with section 6.28 of the Environmental Planning and Assessment Act 1979, to comply with the technical provisions of the State's building laws.

**E.5 Entertainment venues (clause 98C EP&A Reg 2000)**

If the development involves the use of a building as an entertainment venue, the development shall comply with the requirements set out in Schedule 3A of the Environmental Planning and Assessment regulation 2000.

**E.6 Maximum capacity signage (clause 98D EP&A Reg 2000)**

For the following uses of a building: a sign must be displayed in a prominent position in the building stating the maximum number of persons permitted in the building if the development consent for the use contains a condition specifying the maximum number of persons permitted in the building:

- (a) entertainment venue,
- (b) function centre,
- (c) pub,
- (d) registered club,
- (e) restaurant.

**NOTE:** Words and expressions used in this condition have the same meanings as they have in the Standard Instrument.

**E.7 Shoring and adequacy of adjoining property (clause 98E EP&A Reg 2000)**

If the development involves an excavation that extends below the level of the base of the footings of a building, structure or work (including any structure or work within a road or rail corridor) on adjoining land, the person having the benefit of the development consent must, at the person's own expense:

- (a) protect and support the building, structure or work from possible damage from the excavation, and
- (b) where necessary, underpin the building, structure or work to prevent any such damage.

NOTE: This condition does not apply if the person having the benefit of the development consent owns the adjoining land or the owner of the adjoining land has given consent in writing to that condition not applying.

**F. SCHEDULE F – General Terms of Approval (Integrated Development)**

N/A